



Jersey

EDUCATION (GRANTS AND ALLOWANCES) (JERSEY) ORDER 2018

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Contents

Article

PART 1	4
INTERPRETATION	4
1 Interpretation	4
2 Dependent and independent students	5
3 Meaning of “resident”	6
3A Meaning of “income”	6
4 Meaning of relevant income of dependent student	7
5 Meaning of relevant income of dependent student living with “relevant person”	8
6 Meaning of relevant income of independent student	9
6A Meaning of relevant income of certain dependent students living with a single parent	9
6B Status of examples.....	10
PART 2	10
ELIGIBILITY FOR GRANT	10
7 General rules for eligibility	10
8 Eligibility for higher education grant.....	10
8A Exception to non-eligibility for a grant in respect of certain courses	11
9 Professional examinations.....	11
10 Vocational arts.....	12
11 Distance learning	12
PART 3	12
AMOUNT OF GRANT	12
12 Interpretation	12
12A Relevant assets exceeding £500,000	13
13 Tuition fees grant.....	13
13A	14
13B 2024 academic year: maximum maintenance grant if relevant income is less than £50,000	14
13BA 2025 academic year: maximum maintenance grant if relevant income is less than £52,600	14

13C	2024 academic year: maintenance grant if relevant income is £50,000 or more, but less than £90,000.....	14
13CA	2025 academic year: maintenance grant if relevant income is £52,600 or more, but less than £94,680	15
13D	London component increase	16
14	Clinical courses	16
15	Clinical component grant	17
16	Arts foundation courses	17
17	Distance learning course grant.....	17
18	18
19	Reduction of grant to take account of child allowance	18
20	Reduction of grant in respect of 4-year courses	19
20A	Reduced maintenance grant in respect of part-time courses	19
PART 4		20
ALLOWANCES		20
21	Skills bursary allowance.....	20
22	Interview attendance allowance	21
23	Disabled student allowance	21
24	Vacation study allowance.....	22
25	Field trip allowance	22
PART 5		23
GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR GRANTS AND ALLOWANCES		23
26	Applications for grants and allowances.....	23
27	Information provided by the Comptroller of Taxes	24
28	Period of grant or allowance	24
29	Withdrawal of grant or allowance in cases of failure etc.....	25
30	Payment of grant or allowance	25
31	Undertaking to repay grant or allowance	25
32	Reduction of grant or allowance where not in full-time attendance	26
33	Grant or allowance may be suspended or withdrawn	26
34	Appeals panel	26
PART 6		27
REPEALS, TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS AND CLOSING		27
35	27
36	27
37	Citation	27
ENDNOTES		28
Table of Legislation History.....		28
Table of Endnote References		28



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THE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION, in pursuance of Articles 51 and 68 of the [Education \(Jersey\) Law 1999](#), orders as follows –

Commencement [[see endnotes](#)]

PART 1

INTERPRETATION

1 Interpretation¹

In this Order –

“1961 Law” means the [Income Tax \(Jersey\) Law 1961](#);

“2023 academic year” means the academic year beginning on 1 September 2023;

“2024 academic year” means the academic year beginning on 1 September 2024;

“2025 academic year” means the academic year beginning on 1 September 2025;

“academic year” means a period of 12 months beginning on 1 September;

“dependent student” is construed in accordance with Article 2;

“distance learning course” has the meaning in Article 11(3);

“full-time” in relation to a course means a course published as a full-time course by the institution providing the course or the Universities and Colleges Admissions Service of the United Kingdom;

“higher education” does not include a course described in paragraph 1(b) of Schedule 2 to the Law except as provided for in Article 9;

“income” is defined in Article 3A;

“independent student” is construed in accordance with Article 2;

“Law” means the [Education \(Jersey\) Law 1999](#);

“level”, in respect of a qualification relating to a course in education, means a qualification level specified in the qualifications framework for England, Wales and Northern Ireland on a web-site maintained by the United Kingdom government;

“main residence” means, in respect of a student who is resident at more than one address in Jersey, the address at which the student spends the most time in Jersey

or, if the student spends equal time at more than one address in Jersey, the residential address given in an application for a grant or allowance;

“parent” in relation to a student, means the student’s natural or adoptive parent;

“part-time” in relation to a course means a course published as a part-time course by the institution providing the course or the Universities and Colleges Admissions Service of the United Kingdom;

“published” in relation to a full-time or part-time course means published in a manner that is likely to bring the information about the course to the attention of a student including on a website or in a printed or digital prospectus;

“relevant assets”, in respect of a student and for an academic year, means the assets, as at the end of the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the academic year commences, of the parties whose incomes are taken into account (and not completely disregarded) in assessing the relevant income of the student, not including any asset that is a principal residence of any such party;

“relevant date”, for an academic year, means 31 August immediately preceding the commencement of the academic year;

“relevant income”, in respect of a student and for an academic year, means the amount determined in accordance with Articles 4, 5, 6, 6A or 12A;

“relevant person” is construed in accordance with Article 5(2);

“resident” is construed in accordance with Article 3;

“student”, in respect of an application for a grant or allowance, includes a person intending to become a student;

“tuition fees” means all fees payable to an institution relating to the provision of a course, including fees for admission, registration, matriculation, tuition, examinations, validation and graduation.

2 Dependent and independent students²

(1) A student is an independent student in respect of an academic year if, on or before the relevant date for that year, the student –

- (a) is 25 years of age or older;
- (b) is married or in a civil partnership;
- (c) has been living financially independently of the student’s parents for at least 3 years before the first academic year of the student’s course;
- (d) has no living parent;
- (e) is the natural or adoptive parent of a child of the household; or
- (f) is the subject of an order committing the student to the care of the Minister for Children and Families made under the [Children \(Jersey\) Law 2002](#) or, before attaining full age, was so subject.³

(2) A student who is not an independent student is a dependent student.

(3) In this Article –

“child” means a person at or below the upper limit of compulsory school age;

“child of the household” means, in relation to a student, any child whose main place of residence is with the student as part of that student’s household.

3 Meaning of “resident”

- (1) An independent student is resident in Jersey if, on the relevant date for the first academic year of the student’s course, the student –
 - (a) is ordinarily resident in Jersey; and
 - (b) has been so resident –
 - (i) for at least one year, if the student has Entitled status under the [Control of Housing and Work \(Jersey\) Law 2012](#), or
 - (ii) for at least 5 years.
- (2) Despite paragraph (1), if the residential qualification set out in that paragraph is not met in respect of a student solely because the student is or was temporarily employed outside Jersey, that period of employment may be counted as a period of ordinary residence in Jersey.
- (3) A dependent student is resident in Jersey if, on the relevant date for the first academic year of the student’s course, the student and his or her parents –
 - (a) are all ordinarily resident in Jersey; and
 - (b) have been so resident –
 - (i) for at least one year, if any one or more of them has Entitled status under the [Control of Housing and Work \(Jersey\) Law 2012](#), or
 - (ii) for at least 5 years.
- (4) Despite paragraph (3) –
 - (a) if a student is ordinarily resident with only one parent, only the ordinary residence of that parent is taken into account for the purposes of paragraph (3); and
 - (b) if the residential qualification set out in paragraph (3) is not met in respect of a student solely because a parent is or was temporarily employed outside Jersey, that period of employment may be counted as a period of ordinary residency in Jersey for both the parent and the student.
- (5) Despite paragraphs (1) and (3), a student may be regarded as resident in Jersey if it would be unfair in the circumstances of a particular case not to so regard him or her.

3A Meaning of “income”⁴

- (1) For the purposes of this Order, “income”, in respect of a person (“first person”), means the person’s profits, gains, salaries, fees, wages and perquisites of any kind arising from any source, whether in Jersey or elsewhere, and includes –
 - (a) any income applied by another person, under a trust, for or towards the maintenance, education, or other benefit, of the first person or of any other person dependent on or maintained by the first person;
 - (b) any amount payable, whether under an order of a court or any agreement, for the maintenance of the first person or of any other person dependent on the first person;
 - (c) any benefit or bonus or payment (however described) payable to or in respect of the first person under any of the following Laws, including any Regulations or Orders made under those Laws –
 - (i) [Social Security Hypothecs \(Jersey\) Law 2014](#),

- (ii) [Social Security \(Jersey\) Law 1974](#),
 - (iii) [Income Support \(Jersey\) Law 2007](#),
 - (iv) [Long-Term Care \(Jersey\) Law 2012](#); and
- (d) deemed income under paragraphs (2) and (3).
- (2) If an individual holds a relevant interest in an entity during a calendar year for which the individual's income is relevant income, the individual is deemed to receive as income the proportion of the profits made by that entity during that calendar year that is equivalent to the proportion of the individual's relevant interest in that entity.
- (3) If that individual holds that relevant interest for part only of that calendar year, the amount that the individual is deemed to receive as income is apportioned to reflect the portion of the year in which the individual held the relevant interest.
- (4) In this Article, a "relevant interest" means a holding of 5% or greater of –
 - (a) the share capital, for a company incorporated under the [Companies \(Jersey\) Law 1991](#);
 - (aa) the LLC interest, for a limited liability company registered under the [Limited Liability Companies \(Jersey\) Law 2018](#);
 - (b) the partnership interest, for –
 - (i) an incorporated limited partnership formed under the [Incorporated Limited Partnerships \(Jersey\) Law 2011](#),
 - (ii) a limited liability partnership formed under the [Limited Liability Partnerships \(Jersey\) Law 2017](#),
 - (iii) a limited partnership formed under the [Limited Partnerships \(Jersey\) Law 1994](#), or
 - (iv) a separate limited partnership formed under the [Separate Limited Partnerships \(Jersey\) Law 2011](#).⁵

4 Meaning of relevant income of dependent student

- (1) This Article applies where –
 - (a) a dependent student does not live in his or her main residence in Jersey with a parent and a relevant person; or
 - (b) a dependent student lives in his or her main residence in Jersey with a parent and a relevant person and that parent and the student's other parent have agreed that the student's relevant income should be determined in accordance with this Article.
- (2) The relevant income in respect of a dependent student for an academic year is the gross income of the student's parents for the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the academic year commences.
- (3) If a parent dies during an academic year, the amount of that parent's income taken into consideration for the academic year is reduced by a portion equivalent to the unexpired portion of the academic year.
- (4) If, as the result of an event beyond the control of the parents, the parents' income for the calendar year in which the academic year for the course commences is likely to be 80% or less of their income for the preceding calendar year, the relevant income of the student may be determined by reference to the parents'

gross income for the calendar year in which the academic year for the course commences.

- (5) The income of a parent is disregarded if –
 - (a) the parent dies before the commencement of the academic year;
 - (b) the parent cannot be found, or it is not reasonably practicable to get in touch with the parent; or
 - (c) the student is the subject of any order committing the student to the care of the Minister for Children and Families made under the [Children \(Jersey\) Law 2002](#) or, before attaining full age, was so subject.⁶
- (6) The whole or any part of the income of a parent may be disregarded if the family circumstances of the student are such that it would be unfair to the student not to do so.
- (7) Where Article 6A (meaning of relevant income of certain dependent students living with a single parent) applies, this Article has effect with the modifications specified in Article 6A(5).⁷

5 Meaning of relevant income of dependent student living with “relevant person”

- (1) This Article applies in the case of a dependent student who lives in his or her main residence in Jersey with a parent and a relevant person unless Article 4(1)(b) applies.
- (2) A “relevant person” is, for the purposes of Article 51(e)(iii) of the Law (grants and loans), a person who –
 - (a) is not a parent of the dependent student;
 - (b) is married to, or is in a marriage-like relationship with that student’s parent or has formed a civil partnership, or is in a civil partnership-like relationship with that student’s parent; and
 - (c) is living with a parent of that student.
- (3) The relevant income for an academic year in respect of a dependent student is the sum of the gross income of the student’s parent and the gross income of the relevant person for the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the academic year commences.
- (4) For the purposes of determining a relevant person’s income, there is deducted any amount payable by the relevant person, whether pursuant to an order of a court or any other agreement, for the maintenance of any person dependent on the relevant person.
- (5) In paragraph (4) the reference to “any person dependent on the relevant person” does not include the dependent student to whom this Article applies or the parent with whom he or she is living.
- (6) If the relevant person dies during the academic year, the amount of that person’s income which has been applied for the purposes of calculating the dependent student’s relevant income for an academic year under paragraph (3), is reduced by a portion equivalent to the unexpired portion of that academic year.
- (7) The income of a relevant person is disregarded if –
 - (a) the relevant person dies before the commencement of the academic year; or

- (b) the student is the subject of any order committing the student to the care of the Minister for Children and Families made under the [Children \(Jersey\) Law 2002](#) or, before attaining full age, was so subject.⁸

6 Meaning of relevant income of independent student

- (1) The relevant income in respect of an independent student for an academic year is the sum of –
 - (a) the student's gross income for the calendar year in which the academic year starts; and
 - (b) if –
 - (i) the student is married, the student's spouse's gross income for the calendar year in which the academic year starts,
 - (ii) the student is in a civil partnership, the student's civil partner's gross income for the calendar year in which the academic year starts, or
 - (iii) the student is living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship or a civil partnership-like relationship, the student's partner's gross income for the calendar year in which the academic year starts.
- (2) Despite paragraph (1)(b), the income of a student's spouse or civil partner, as the case may be, is not taken into account during any part of the calendar year when the student is not married or in a civil partnership, or is not living in a married relationship or in a civil partnership relationship.

6A Meaning of relevant income of certain dependent students living with a single parent⁹

- (1) This Article applies where –
 - (a) a dependent student lives with a single parent;
 - (b) an application for a grant for a course is made, in respect of the student, for an academic year beginning on or after 1st September 2022 (the “grant application year”);
 - (c) the student was eligible under Part 2 for consideration for, and had applied for, a grant in respect of that course (whether or not the grant was awarded) –
 - (i) in the 2021 academic year, and
 - (ii) where the grant application year begins on or after 1st September 2023, in each other academic year beginning on or after 1st September 2022 but preceding the grant application year;
 - (d) the [Education \(Grants and Allowances\) \(Academic Year 2021-2022\) \(Jersey\) Order 2021](#) applied for the purposes of determining the relevant income of the dependent student for the 2021 academic year; and
 - (e) none of the circumstances mentioned in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) of Article 29 have arisen in relation to the student and the course.
- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(a) a student “lives with a single parent” if –
 - (a) the student lives in their main residence in Jersey with one parent (the “single parent”); and

- (b) no other parent or relevant person also lives in that main residence.
- (3) Two different courses in higher education that would together lead to a single qualification are to be treated, for the purposes of paragraph (1), as if they were the same course.
- (4) Where this Article applies, the relevant income in respect of the dependent student for the grant application year is the single parent's gross income for the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the grant application year begins.
- (5) Article 4 has effect in relation to the dependent student with the following modifications –
 - (a) paragraph (2) is disregarded (and paragraph (4) of this Article applies instead);
 - (b) paragraphs (3) to (6) have effect as if each reference (however expressed) to a parent, or the parents, of the dependent student were a reference to the single parent.
- (6) In this Article, “2021 academic year” means the academic year beginning on 1st September 2021.

6B Status of examples¹⁰

- (1) An example provided in this Order is part of the text of the Order.
- (2) But an example does not limit the provisions to which it relates.

PART 2

ELIGIBILITY FOR GRANT

7 General rules for eligibility

- (1) A student is not eligible for consideration for a grant under this Part unless –
 - (a) the student is resident in Jersey; and
 - (b) on the relevant date for the first academic year of the course to be undertaken by the student, the student is over compulsory school age.
- (2) A student who has undertaken the whole or part of a course for which a grant is available is not eligible to be considered for a grant of the same description in respect of another course at or beneath the level of the original course whether or not the student received a grant for the original course or part of it.

8 Eligibility for higher education grant¹¹

- (1) A student is eligible for consideration for a grant for a full-time or part-time course in higher education if the institution providing the course confirms that the student has been offered a place on the course.
- (2) A student is not eligible for consideration for a grant under this Article if the student has previously received –
 - (a) a grant under Article 9 (professional examinations); or
 - (b) a grant under Article 11 (distance learning).

8A Exception to non-eligibility for a grant in respect of certain courses¹²

- (1) This Article applies to a student who is not eligible for consideration for a grant by virtue of Article 7(2) or under Article 8 but who –
- (a) in respect of an academic year preceding the 2023 academic year, was undertaking a course provided by an institution specified in the table in paragraph (2) and is enrolled or intends to be enrolled on the same course for the 2023 academic year; or
 - (b) in respect of the 2023 academic year, has been offered a place on a course provided by an institution specified in the table in paragraph (2).
- (2) A student is eligible for consideration for a grant in respect of the 2023 academic year of a course specified in the table and each subsequent academic year of that course –

Item	Course	Institution providing the course
1	Bachelor of Arts (Hons) Social Work (Jersey)	University of Plymouth partnered with Highlands College
2	Bachelor of Arts (Hons) Social Work (Jersey)	University of Sussex partnered with Highlands College
3	Bachelor of Nursing (Hons) Adult Nursing	University of Chester partnered with the relevant States body
4	Bachelor of Nursing (Hons) Mental Health Nursing	University of Chester partnered with the relevant States body
5	Bachelor of Science/Bachelor of Science (Hons) Nursing – Adult	Robert Gordon University partnered with the relevant States body
6	Bachelor of Science/Bachelor of Science (Hons) Nursing – Mental Health	Robert Gordon University partnered with the relevant States body
7	Bachelor of Science/Bachelor of Science (Hons) Nursing – Children and Young People	Robert Gordon University partnered with the relevant States body
8	Bachelor of Science Midwifery	Robert Gordon University partnered with the relevant States body

- (3) In this Article “relevant States body” means a States body as defined by the [Public Finances \(Jersey\) Law 2019](#) responsible for discharging functions relating to health.

9 Professional examinations

- (1) A student is eligible for consideration for a grant in respect of a full-time course of postgraduate education in preparation for a professional examination at a higher level.
- (2A) A student who has previously received a grant under Article 11 is eligible for consideration for a grant under this Article.¹³

- (2) For the purpose of paragraph (1), “professional examination at a higher level” has the same meaning as in paragraph 1(g) of Schedule 2 to the Law (course of higher education).

10 Vocational arts¹⁴

A student is eligible for consideration for a grant for a one year full-time course at level 3 in an arts-related subject in the British Islands provided that the student has not previously been awarded a grant for a course under this Part.

11 Distance learning

- (1) A student is eligible for consideration for a grant in respect of a distance learning course, of an amount calculated in accordance with Article 17.¹⁵
- (2) A student is not eligible for consideration for a grant under this Article if the student has already been awarded a grant for a course in higher education under this Part.
- (3) A “distance learning course” is a course in respect of which a student is not required to attend a particular place for its provision.

PART 3

AMOUNT OF GRANT

12 Interpretation

- (1) In this Part –
- “clinical component grant” means a grant for an academic year awarded under Article 15;
- “maintenance grant” means a grant for an academic year, awarded under Article 13B, 13BA, 13C or 13CA for the purposes of assisting a student to pay for their living costs incurred while undertaking a course that is not a distance learning course;
- “tuition fees grant” means a grant for an academic year awarded under Article 13 for the payment of tuition fees.¹⁶
- (2) In this Part, “student’s category” means the category assigned to a student according to the student’s description in the following table –

Student description	Student category
Dependent student undertaking a course elsewhere than in Jersey	A
Dependent student undertaking a course in Jersey	B
Independent student undertaking a course in Jersey or elsewhere	C ¹⁷

12A Relevant assets exceeding £500,000¹⁸

For the purposes of awarding a tuition fees grant, a maintenance grant or a clinical component grant, if the value of a student's relevant assets is more than £500,000, the student's relevant income is –

- (a) £200,000 or more for a grant awarded for the 2024 academic year;
- (b) £210,400 or more for a grant awarded for the 2025 academic year or a subsequent academic year.

13 Tuition fees grant¹⁹

- (1) A dependent student or an independent student may be awarded a tuition fees grant for a course that is not a distance learning course, whether the course is undertaken in Jersey or elsewhere.
- (2) For the 2024 academic year, the amount of tuition fees grant that may be awarded to a student is as follows²⁰ –

Student's relevant income (£)	Amount of tuition fees grant that may be awarded (£)
Less than 110,000	9,250
110,000 or more but less than 120,000	8,325
120,000 or more but less than 130,000	7,400
130,000 or more but less than 140,000	6,475
140,000 or more but less than 150,000	5,550
150,000 or more but less than 160,000	4,625
160,000 or more but less than 170,000	3,700
170,000 or more but less than 180,000	2,775
180,000 or more but less than 190,000	1,850
190,000 or more but less than 200,000	925
200,000 or more	0

- (3) For the 2025 academic year, and subsequent academic years, the amount of tuition fees grant that may be awarded to a student is as follows²¹ –

Student's relevant income (£)	Amount of tuition fees grant that may be awarded (£)
Less than 115,720	9,535
115,720 or more but less than 126,240	8,583
126,240 or more but less than 136,760	7,629
136,760 or more but less than 147,280	6,676
147,280 or more but less than 157,800	5,722
157,800 or more but less than 168,320	4,768
168,320 or more but less than 178,840	3,815

Student's relevant income (£)	Amount of tuition fees grant that may be awarded (£)
178,840 or more but less than 189,360	2,861
189,360 or more but less than 199,880	1,907
199,880 or more but less than 210,400	954
210,400 or more	0

(4) Paragraph (2) and this paragraph are deleted on 1 September 2025.²²

13A ²³

13B 2024 academic year: maximum maintenance grant if relevant income is less than £50,000 ²⁴

(1) For the 2024 academic year, a student whose relevant income is less than £50,000 may be awarded the maximum maintenance grant specified in the following table –

Student category	Maximum maintenance grant for the 2024 academic year (£)
A	8,915
B	8,331
C	8,915

(2) This Article is deleted on 1 September 2025.

13BA 2025 academic year: maximum maintenance grant if relevant income is less than £52,600 ²⁵

For the 2025 academic year, a student whose relevant income is less than £52,600 may be awarded the maximum maintenance grant specified in the following table –

Student category	Maximum maintenance grant for the 2025 academic year (£)
A	9,138
B	8,540
C	9,138

13C 2024 academic year: maintenance grant if relevant income is £50,000 or more, but less than £90,000²⁶

(A1) This Article applies only to a maintenance grant awarded for the 2024 academic year.²⁷

(1) A student whose relevant income is £89,999.99 may be awarded the minimum maintenance grant specified in the table²⁸ –

Student category	Minimum maintenance grant for the 2024 academic year
A	£1,784
B	£1,667
C	£1,784

- (2) A student whose relevant income is between £50,000 and £89,999.99 may be awarded a maintenance grant (“MG”) of an amount calculated using the following formula –

$$MG = MAG - \left((Z - £50,000) \times \left(\frac{(MAG - MIG)}{(89,999.99 - 50,000)} \right) \right)$$

- (3) In the formula –

“MAG” means the maximum maintenance grant that would be awardable if Article 13B applied to the student instead of paragraph (2);

“MIG” means the minimum maintenance grant that would be awardable if paragraph (1) applied to the student instead of paragraph (2);

“Z” means the student’s relevant income.

- (4) For example, the maintenance grant (“MG”) for the 2024 academic year awarded to a dependent student who is undertaking a course outside of Jersey (category A), and who has a relevant income of £65,000, would be calculated as follows –

$$\begin{aligned} MG &= £8,915 - \left((£65,000 - £50,000) \times \left(\frac{ (£8,915 - £1,784) }{ (89,999.99 - 50,000) } \right) \right) \\ &= £8,915 - \left(£15,000 \times \left(\frac{ £7,131 }{ 39,999.99 } \right) \right) \\ &= £8,915 - £2,674 \\ &= £6,241 \end{aligned}$$

- (5) This Article is deleted on 1 September 2025.²⁹

13CA 2025 academic year: maintenance grant if relevant income is £52,600 or more, but less than £94,680 ³⁰

- (1) This Article applies only to a maintenance grant awarded for the 2025 academic year.
- (2) A student whose relevant income is £94,679.99 may be awarded the minimum maintenance grant specified in the table –

Student category	Minimum maintenance grant for the 2025 academic year (£)
A	1,829
B	1,709
C	1,829

- (3) A student whose relevant income is £52,600 or more, but less than £94,679.99, may be awarded a maintenance grant (“MG”) of an amount calculated using the following formula –

$$MG = MAG - \left((Z - £52,600) \times \left(\frac{(MAG - MIG)}{(94,679.99 - 52,600)} \right) \right)$$

- (4) In the formula –
 “MAG” means the maximum maintenance grant that would be awardable if Article 13BA applied to the student instead of paragraph (3);
 “MIG” means the minimum maintenance grant that would be awardable if paragraph (2) applied to the student instead of paragraph (3);
 “Z” means the student’s relevant income.
- (5) For example, the maintenance grant (“MG”) for the 2025 academic year awarded to a dependent student who is undertaking a course outside of Jersey (category A), and who has a relevant income of £65,000, would be calculated as follows –

$$\begin{aligned} MG &= £9,138 - \left((£65,000 - £52,600) \times \left(\frac{ (£9,138 - £1,829) }{ (94,679.99 - 52,600) } \right) \right) \\ &= £9,138 - \left(£12,400 \times \left(\frac{ £7,309 }{ 42,079.99 } \right) \right) \\ &= £9,138 - £2,154 \\ &= £6,984 \end{aligned}$$

13D London component increase³¹

- (1) This Article applies if a student is –
 (a) undertaking a course at an institution located in London; and
 (b) awarded a maintenance grant.
- (2) If this Article applies, the student’s maintenance grant is increased by 10%.
- (3) If a student is also awarded a clinical component grant or an allowance under Part 4, the percentage increase specified in paragraph (2) must not be applied to that grant or allowance.³²
- (4) The location of a student’s accommodation is immaterial for the purposes of this Article.
- (5) An institution is located in London if it is situated within a postcode contained in a publication, issued by the UK Office for National Statistics, setting out postcode areas for London.

14 Clinical courses

- (1) In this Article –
 “clinical year” means an academic year that forms part of a course in medicine, dentistry, veterinary science, or a related subject and includes a period of study by way of clinical training;
 “non-clinical year” means a year that is not a clinical year.
- (2) For a clinical year of a course falling within paragraph (3), the amount of grant that may be made to a student in respect of tuition fees is such amount as the Minister considers appropriate, provided that it is not less than the tuition fees grant.³³
- (3) A course falls within this paragraph if –

- (a) at least one clinical year and at least one non-clinical year form part of the course;
 - (b) the actual cost of tuition fees for a non-clinical year exceeds the tuition fees grant; and
 - (c) the actual cost of tuition fees for a clinical year exceeds the tuition fees grant by an amount which appears disproportionate to the Minister in relation to any other course in medicine, dentistry, veterinary science or a related subject.³⁴
- (4) For a clinical year of a course that does not fall within paragraph (3), the tuition fees grant is increased to the actual cost of tuition fees for that year.³⁵

15 Clinical component grant³⁶

- (1) This Article applies if –
- (a) a student is undertaking a course in medicine, dentistry, nursing or veterinary science; and
 - (b) the student's relevant income is –
 - (i) less than £100,000 for a grant awarded for the 2024 academic year; or
 - (ii) less than £105,200 for a grant awarded for the 2025 academic year or for a subsequent academic year.³⁷
- (2) The student may be awarded the clinical component grant specified in the following table³⁸ –

Student category	Clinical component grant for the 2024 academic year (£)	Clinical component grant for the 2025 academic year (£)
A	1,189	1,219
B	1,111	1,139
C	1,189	1,219

16 Arts foundation courses³⁹

The tuition fees grant for a one year full-time course at level 3 in an arts-related subject is limited to the actual cost of tuition fees for an equivalent course provided by Highlands College.

17 Distance learning course grant⁴⁰

A student undertaking a distance learning course may be awarded, for an academic year, a grant of an amount that is the lesser of –

- (a) the percentage of the course tuition fees, calculated by reference to the student's relevant income, specified in the table; and
- (b) £7,400.

Relevant income	Percentage of course tuition fees
Less than £50,000	80%
£50,000 or more but less than £55,000	60%

Relevant income	Percentage of course tuition fees
£55,000 or more but less than £60,000	40%
£60,000 or more but less than £65,000	20%
£65,000 or more	0%

18 ⁴¹

19 Reduction of grant to take account of child allowance

- (1) In this Article –
 - (a) “Article 95(1)(b) or (2)” means Article 95(1)(b) or (2) (children) of the 1961 Law;
 - (b) “entitlement” means, subject to paragraph (2), a person’s entitlement in a relevant year in respect of a relevant student to an exemption threshold increase and deduction under Article 95(1)(b) or (2), including entitlement under any other provision in the 1961 Law which arises by virtue of an entitlement under Article 95(1)(b) or (2);
 - (c) “relevant student” means a dependent student for an academic year in respect of which an application for a grant is made;
 - (d) “relevant year” means the calendar year for which the relevant income in respect of the relevant student is calculated under this Order;
 - (e) “person A” means a person who, for all or part of a relevant year, has an entitlement.
- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(b) a person’s entitlement does not include –
 - (a) entitlement which the person has relinquished under Article 95(2) of the 1961 Law;
 - (b) any portion of that entitlement to which another person is entitled following apportionment under Article 95 of the 1961 Law; or
 - (c) entitlement which arises under Article 98A of the 1961 Law (additional allowance in respect of children).
- (3) Paragraph (4) applies if –
 - (a) person A is a relevant person who is married to or in a civil partnership with the student’s parent and the student’s relevant income is calculated under Article 4 or 5;
 - (b) person A is a relevant person who –
 - (i) is not married or in a civil partnership with the student’s parent,
 - (ii) lives in the student’s main residence in Jersey,
 and the student’s relevant income is calculated under Article 5;
 - (c) person A is a parent of the student and the student’s relevant income is calculated under Article 4;
 - (d) person A is a parent of the student who lives with the student in the student’s main residence in Jersey and the student’s relevant income is calculated under Article 5.

- (4) Subject to paragraph (7), the tuition fees grant payable to a dependent student is reduced by $A - B$ where –
 - (a) A is the amount of person A's tax liability for a relevant year calculated without taking into account the amount of person A's entitlement;
 - (b) B is the amount of person A's tax liability for a relevant year calculated taking into account the amount of person A's entitlement.⁴²
- (5) If more than one person meets a description of person A in respect of a student, the tuition fees grant payable to the student is reduced by each amount calculated under paragraph (4) in respect of each person A.⁴³
- (6) ⁴⁴
- (7) Where the amount of $A - B$ under paragraph (4) is greater than the tuition fees grant, the tuition fees grant is £0.⁴⁵

20 Reduction of grant in respect of 4-year courses⁴⁶

- (1) This Article applies in respect of a 4-year full-time course in higher education where an equivalent 3-year full-time course may be undertaken instead.⁴⁷
- (2) This Article does not apply in respect of –
 - (a) a 4-year full-time course where for one year of the course the student is required to attend a place other than the institution at which the student is required to attend for the other 3 years of the course;
 - (aa) a 4-year full-time course that began before the 2024 academic year; or
 - (b) a distance learning course.⁴⁸
- (3) If this Article applies, the amount of tuition fees grant or maintenance grant awardable to a student are each reduced by 25%.⁴⁹
- (4) The 25% reduction in the amount of tuition fees grant must be applied to the amount of the tuition fees grant after a reduction, if any, is applied under Article 19.⁵⁰

20A Reduced maintenance grant in respect of part-time courses⁵¹

- (1) This Article applies if a student is –
 - (a) undertaking a part-time course; and
 - (b) awarded a maintenance grant.
- (2) But, this Article does not apply if a student is –
 - (a) undertaking a part-time course that began in respect of an academic year that preceded the 2023 academic year; and
 - (b) eligible for consideration for a grant in respect of the 2023 academic year of that part-time course and each subsequent academic year of that course.
- (3) If this Article applies, because the course is not a full-time course, a percentage of the full amount of the maintenance grant is awardable instead.
- (4) The percentage of the full amount of the maintenance grant is calculated by reference to the number of years the full-time course would take to complete as an equivalent part-time course, as set out in the table –

Length of full-time course (years)	Length of equivalent part-time course (years)	Percentage of full amount of maintenance grant awardable for part-time course
1	2	50%
2	3	67%
2	4	50%
3	4	75%
3	5	60%
3	6	50%
4	5	80%
4	6	67%
4	7	57%

- (5) For the calculation of the percentage amount of maintenance grant awardable in respect of a course of a length not set out in the table, the percentage is calculated by dividing the length of the full-time course in years by the length of the equivalent part-time course in years.
- (6) An increase under Article 13D (London component increase), if any, is to be applied after the calculation has been made of the percentage amount of maintenance grant awardable.
- (7) A clinical component grant is awardable in full even if it is awarded in respect of a part-time course.⁵²
- (8) In this Article “full amount of the maintenance grant” means the amount of the maintenance grant awardable under Article 13B, 13BA, 13C or 13CA.⁵³

PART 4

ALLOWANCES

21 Skills bursary allowance

- (1) A student is eligible for consideration for an allowance in respect of a full-time course in a place other than in Jersey if –
- (a) on the relevant date for the first academic year of the course to be undertaken by the student, the student has not attained 19 years of age;
 - (b) either –
 - (i) an equivalent course is not available in Jersey, or
 - (ii) an equivalent course is available in Jersey and –
 - (A) it is a requirement of the institution providing the course outside Jersey that the student receives training for the development of a skill or takes part in other opportunities for such development, and

- (B) the equivalent of such training or opportunities is not available in Jersey; and
 - (c) upon successful completion of the course the student will gain a level 2 or 3 qualification.
 - (d) the duration of the course does not exceed 2 years.⁵⁴
- (2) The allowance payable under this Article is £6,675 per academic year.

22 Interview attendance allowance

- (1) A student may be paid an allowance to attend an interview for a course of higher education.
- (2) A student must not be paid more than one interview attendance allowance.
- (3) The amount paid is repayable as a debt if a student –
 - (a) is paid an interview attendance allowance; and
 - (b) is subsequently found not to be eligible to be awarded a grant for that course by reason of relevant income.
- (4) The interview attendance allowance for a student is the actual travel costs to be incurred by the student for the purposes of attending the relevant interview, subject to a maximum of £258.
- (5) However, the interview attendance allowance is £0 where –
 - (a) the student's relevant income is –
 - (i) £50,000 or more for an interview attendance allowance awarded for the 2024 academic year; or
 - (ii) £52,600 or more for an interview attendance allowance awarded for the 2025 academic year or a subsequent academic year; or
 - (b) the relevant assets in respect of the student exceed £500,000.⁵⁵

23 Disabled student allowance

- (1) A student with a disability may be paid a disabled student allowance if the student meets the requirements of Article 7(1) and is eligible for consideration for –
 - (a) a grant under Article 8 or 8A; or
 - (b) an allowance under Article 21.⁵⁶
- (2) Subject to paragraphs (4) to (7), the allowance may be awarded in respect of all or part of any costs that are referred to in paragraph (3) and are incurred by the student, by virtue of his or her disability, to attend and undertake his or her course (regardless of whether he or she has been awarded a grant or allowance for it).
- (3) The costs are –
 - (a) the costs of the services of a non-medical helper;
 - (b) the cost of purchasing or hiring specialist equipment; and
 - (c) any other reasonable costs, other than travel costs.
- (4) The allowance in respect of the costs of the services of a non-medical helper is the amount of the actual costs subject to a maximum amount equivalent to the costs for providing such services for an hour during each week of the course.

- (5) The maximum amount referred to in paragraph (4) may be waived in exceptional circumstances where the Minister thinks it appropriate to do so.
- (6) The allowance for the cost referred to in paragraph 3(b) is payable only if the student's relevant income is –
 - (a) less than £90,000 for an allowance awarded for the 2024 academic year; or
 - (b) less than £94,680 for an allowance awarded for the 2025 academic year or a subsequent academic year.⁵⁷
- (7) The allowance for the costs of purchasing or hiring specialist equipment is the amount of the actual costs subject to a maximum of £5,151.

24 Vacation study allowance

- (1) A student who has been awarded a grant for a course in higher education may be paid a vacation study allowance if paragraph (2) applies.
- (2) This paragraph applies if the institution providing the course in respect of which the grant was awarded confirms that attendance outside term time at that institution or another institution is a requirement for all students attending the course.
- (3) The amount of the allowance must not exceed –
 - (a) £18.11 a day if the institution attended by the student outside term time is in the British Islands; or
 - (b) £22.24 a day if it is elsewhere.
- (4) An allowance must not be paid under this Article unless –
 - (a) an application that complies with Article 26 (Applications for grants and allowances) has been made for the allowance before the student attends for the vacation study; or
 - (b) the student satisfies the Minister that there is an exceptional reason why an application that complies with Article 26 has not been made before that time.

25 Field trip allowance

- (1) A student who has been awarded a grant for a course in higher education may be paid an allowance if paragraph (2) applies.
- (2) This paragraph applies if –
 - (a) the student attends during term time a place for a specific purpose designed to enhance the benefit of the course (attendance by such a student being referred to in this Article as a “field-trip”);
 - (b) the place referred to in sub-paragraph (a) is other than at the institution providing the course in respect of which the grant was awarded;
 - (c) the institution providing the course in respect of which the grant was awarded confirms that it is not a requirement for all students attending the course to participate in the field-trip.
- (3) The amount of the allowance must not exceed, for each day that the student does so attend, whichever is the lower of –
 - (a) £18.11 a day if the place is in the British Islands, or £22.24 a day if it is elsewhere; or

- (b) the amount reasonably incurred by the student as expenses in attending the field trip, that are in addition to the expenses incurred by the student in attending his or her course.
- (4) An allowance must not be paid under this Article unless –
 - (a) an application that complies with Article 26 (applications for grants and allowances) has been made for the allowance before the student attends the field trip; or
 - (b) the student satisfies the Minister that there is an exceptional reason why an application that complies with Article 26 has not been made before that time.

PART 5

GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR GRANTS AND ALLOWANCES

26 Applications for grants and allowances

- (1) An application for a grant or an allowance must be made –
 - (a) in the case of a dependent student, by the student's parents or, where the student is ordinarily resident with one parent, that parent;
 - (b) in the case of an independent student, by the student; and
 - (c) not later than 31st December of the academic year to which the application relates.
- (2) An application for a grant or an allowance must be accompanied by –
 - (a) proof of eligibility for consideration for the grant or allowance;
 - (b) subject to paragraph (3) details of relevant income and relevant assets; and
 - (c) in the case of an application for a disabled student allowance, medical evidence in respect of the disability, such evidence having been obtained by a person authorized by an administration of the States for which the Minister is assigned responsibility; and
 - (d) such evidence as the Minister requires to determine any question connected to an application by a parent of a dependent student who is living with a relevant person.
- (3) The details of relevant income and relevant assets referred to in paragraph (2)(b) must be submitted in such form as the Minister may require by not later than 31st March of the academic year to which the application relates.
- (4) Consideration of an incomplete application must be suspended until all the necessary supporting evidence has been supplied.
- (5) A student may be required to produce evidence of expenditure for which a grant or allowance has been, or is to be, awarded or paid.
- (6) If –
 - (a) a person provides information to establish the eligibility of a student for consideration for a grant or an allowance, or to calculate the amount of a grant or an allowance; and
 - (b) the facts on which the information was based change so that the information is no longer accurate,

the person must, as soon as practicable, provide details of the change together with such other evidence of the change as the Minister requires.

- (7) If an application for a grant or an allowance is refused in whole or in part, the applicant must be given written notice of the reasons for the refusal.

27 Information provided by the Comptroller of Taxes

- (1) The Comptroller of Taxes may use information held by him or her under the 1961 Law for the purpose of calculating the amount of any reduction required under Article 19 (reduction of grant to take account of child allowance).
- (2) The Comptroller of Taxes may disclose to the Minister information relating to that calculation and any other information held by the Comptroller of Taxes under the 1961 Law for the purpose of enabling the Minister to ascertain or verify the correct amount of a grant or allowance that may be awarded under this Order, including enabling the Minister to verify the accuracy of any information provided by an applicant to the Minister under Article 26.

28 Period of grant or allowance

- (1) An award of a grant or the payment of an allowance normally ends when the course to which it relates would ordinarily be completed.
- (2) However, a grant or an allowance may be transferred from one course to another.
- (3) A transfer from one course to another means –
- (a) a transfer from one course to another where both courses are run by the same institution; or
 - (b) a transfer from a course run by one institution to the same course run by another institution.
- (4) Paragraph (5) applies where –
- (a) a grant or an allowance is transferred from one course to another course; and
 - (b) all or any part of the course from which the student has transferred is not treated by the institution running the second course as forming part of the second course.
- (5) The student is not eligible for the grant or allowance in respect of the duration of all or any part of the first course that does not form part of the second course.
- (6) Despite paragraph (1), an award of a grant or the payment of an allowance may be extended if –
- (a) because of ill health or other extenuating circumstances, the student does not complete the course within the period ordinarily required; and
 - (b) sufficient evidence of the ill health or the extenuating circumstances is provided to the Minister.
- (7) A grant or allowance may be suspended or deferred if –
- (a) the institution running the course allows the student to suspend or defer the course for a continuous period not exceeding 2 years; and
 - (b) the student or the institution notifies the Minister in writing of the suspension or deferral of the course.

- (8) The suspension or deferral under paragraph (7) may continue until whichever is the soonest of the following –
- (a) the date on which the student resumes the course, when the grant or allowance may be reinstated, with the period of suspension or deferral being disregarded for the purpose of paragraph (1);
 - (b) the date on which the grant or allowance is withdrawn or stopped under Article 29, or is withdrawn under Article 33; or
 - (c) the date 2 years after the start of the suspension or deferral, when the grant or allowance may be withdrawn or stopped.

29 Withdrawal of grant or allowance in cases of failure etc.

If, at any time after a grant has been awarded or an allowance has been paid to a student in respect of a course –

- (a) the student abandons the course;
- (b) the student fails all or any part of the course; or
- (c) the institution providing the course refuses to allow the student to complete it,

that grant or allowance must be withdrawn or stopped and the grant or allowance is repayable under the terms of the undertaking given under Article 31.

30 Payment of grant or allowance

A grant or an allowance in respect of a course may be the subject of any of the following –

- (a) payment in instalments;
- (b) provisional payment pending determination of the amount payable to the student for an academic year;
- (c) payment to the institution providing the course.

31 Undertaking to repay grant or allowance

- (1) An award of a grant or the payment of an allowance in respect of a course must not be made until the student or, where the student is under the age of 18, one of the student's parents, gives a written undertaking –
- (a) to repay any overpayment of the grant or allowance; and
 - (b) to repay the whole or any part of the grant or allowance if it is withdrawn or stopped under Article 29; or
 - (c) to repay, if required, the whole or any part of the grant or allowance if it is –
 - (i) withdrawn or stopped under Article 28(8)(c), or
 - (ii) withdrawn under Article 33.
- (2) An undertaking to repay a grant or allowance may be waived if sufficient evidence of the student's ill health or other extenuating circumstances is provided.

32 Reduction of grant or allowance where not in full-time attendance

- (1) This Article applies if, for any part of an academic year, in respect of a full-time course, a student is not in full-time attendance –
 - (a) at the institution at which the relevant course is undertaken; or
 - (b) at any other place that the student is required, by that institution, to attend.
- (2) The amount of any grant or allowance that would otherwise be payable to the student must be reduced by a portion equivalent to the portion of the academic year for which the student is not in full-time attendance.

33 Grant or allowance may be suspended or withdrawn

- (1) At any time after a grant has been awarded or an allowance has been paid to a student in respect of a course, that grant or allowance may be suspended or withdrawn if –
 - (a) it appears to the Minister that any evidence, document or information required under Article 26 (applications for grants and allowances) is inaccurate, false or misleading, and is connected with an attempt by any person to mislead the Minister in relation to his or her decision to award the grant or pay the allowance;
 - (b) the student is temporarily excluded from a course by the institution running it, or is absent from a course without the permission of the institution; or
 - (c) details of a change required to be provided under Article 26(6) in respect of the student have not been provided.
- (2) Where a grant is suspended or withdrawn under paragraph (1), the grant or allowance may be repayable under the terms of the undertaking given under Article 31.

34 Appeals panel

- (1) There is established a panel to hear and determine appeals against decisions made under this Order.
- (2) Its members are –
 - (a) the Chief Officer, or an officer nominated by the Chief Officer, in an administration of the States for which the Minister is assigned responsibility;
 - (b) the Minister or a person nominated by the Minister; and
 - (c) a person, nominated by the Minister, who is independent of any administration of the States for which the Minister has been assigned responsibility.
- (3) When hearing an appeal the panel must not include a person involved in making the decision appealed against.
- (4) A person aggrieved by a decision made under this Order may appeal to the panel against the decision.
- (5) An appeal under paragraph (4) may only be made if either or both of the following are disputed –
 - (a) the facts upon which the decision was based; or
 - (b) the law applied in reaching the decision.

- (6) The appeal –
- (a) must be made in writing; and
 - (b) must be made within 2 months after the student is informed of the decision, or within such further period as the panel may allow having regard to the circumstances.
- (7) The panel may –
- (a) confirm the original decision;
 - (b) quash the decision; or
 - (c) substitute for the decision any decision that could have been made under this Order.

PART 6

REPEALS, TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS AND CLOSING

35 ⁵⁸

36 ⁵⁹

37 Citation

This Order may be cited as the Education (Grants and Allowances) (Jersey) Order 2018.

ENDNOTES

Table of Legislation History

Legislation	Year and No	Commencement
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Jersey) Order 2018	R&O.86/2018	1 September 2018
States of Jersey (Transfer of Responsibilities and Functions) (Health and Social Services to Children and Housing) Order 2019	R&O.100/2019	9 October 2019
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Amendment) (Jersey) Order 2021	R&O.22/2021	26 February 2021
States of Jersey (Minister for Children and Education, Minister for Housing and Communities and Minister for External Relations and Financial Services) (Jersey) Order 2021	R&O.29/2021	2 March 2021
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Academic Year 2021-2022) (Jersey) Order 2021	R&O.102/2021	7 August 2021
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Amendment No. 2) (Jersey) Order 2022	R&O.5/2022	26 January 2022
Limited Liability Companies (Consequential Amendments) (Jersey) Regulations 2022	R&O.38/2022	1 September 2022
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Amendment No. 3) (Jersey) Order 2022	R&O.62/2022	1 September 2022
Education (Grants and Allowances) (2022 Academic Year) (Jersey) Order 2022	R&O.96/2022	9 November 2022
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Amendment No. 4) (Jersey) Order 2023	R&O.47/2023	30 June 2023
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Amendment No. 5) (Jersey) Order 2023	R&O.61/2023	13 July 2023
Changes to Ministerial Offices (Jersey) Amendment Order 2024	R&O.10/2024	9.30 a.m. on 27 February 2024
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Jersey) Amendment Order 2024	R&O.20/2024	17 April 2024
Education (Grants and Allowances) (Jersey) Amendment Order 2025	R&O.12/2025	6 March 2025

Table of Endnote References

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- ¹ Article 1 amended by R&O.22/2021, R&O.96/2022, R&O.47/2023, R&O.20/2024, R&O.12/2025
- ² Article 2 substituted by R&O.22/2021
- ³ Article 2(1) amended by R&O.102/2021, R&O.10/2024
- ⁴ Article 3A inserted by R&O.22/2021
- ⁵ Article 3A(4) amended by R&O.38/2022
- ⁶ Article 4(5) amended by R&O.100/2019, R&O.29/2021, R&O.10/2024
- ⁷ Article 4(7) inserted by R&O.5/2022
- ⁸ Article 5(7) amended by R&O.100/2019, R&O.29/2021, R&O.10/2024
- ⁹ Article 6A inserted by R&O.5/2022
- ¹⁰ Article 6B inserted by R&O.20/2024
- ¹¹ Article 8 substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ¹² Article 8A inserted by R&O.47/2023
- ¹³ Article 9(2A) inserted by R&O.47/2023
- ¹⁴ Article 10 text substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ¹⁵ Article 11(1) amended by R&O.47/2023
- ¹⁶ Article 12(1) text substituted by R&O.47/2023, amended by R&O.61/2023, R&O.12/2025
- ¹⁷ Article 12(2) inserted by R&O.47/2023
- ¹⁸ Article 12A inserted by R&O.61/2023, text substituted by R&O.12/2025
- ¹⁹ Article 13 amended by R&O.62/2022, R&O.96/2022, substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ²⁰ Article 13(2) substituted by R&O.12/2025
- ²¹ Article 13(3) inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ²² Article 13(4) inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ²³ Article 13A inserted by R&O.47/2023, deleted by R&O.61/2023
- ²⁴ Article 13B inserted by R&O.47/2023, substituted by R&O.20/2024, R&O.12/2025
- ²⁵ Article 13BA inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ²⁶ Article 13C inserted by R&O.47/2023, substituted by R&O.20/2024, heading substituted by R&O.12/2025
- ²⁷ Article 13C(A1) inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ²⁸ Article 13C(1) amended by R&O.12/2025
- ²⁹ Article 13C(5) inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ³⁰ Article 13CA inserted by R&O.12/2025
- ³¹ Article 13D inserted by R&O.47/2023
- ³² Article 13D(3) amended by R&O.61/2023
- ³³ Article 14(2) amended by R&O.47/2023
- ³⁴ Article 14(3) amended by R&O.47/2023
- ³⁵ Article 14(4) substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ³⁶ Article 15 amended by R&O.62/2022, substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ³⁷ Article 15(1) substituted by R&O.12/2025
- ³⁸ Article 15(2) substituted by R&O.20/2024, R&O.12/2025
- ³⁹ Article 16 text substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴⁰ Article 17 amended by R&O.22/2021, substituted by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴¹ Article 18 deleted by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴² Article 19(4) amended by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴³ Article 19(5) amended by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴⁴ Article 19(6) deleted by R&O.47/2023
- ⁴⁵ Article 19(7) amended by R&O.47/2023

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- ⁴⁶ Article 20 *editorial change, all instances of “4 year” and “3 year” deleted, “4-year” and “3-year”, respectively, inserted instead*
- ⁴⁷ Article 20(1) *substituted by R&O.47/2023*
- ⁴⁸ Article 20(2) *substituted by R&O.47/2023, amended by R&O.20/2024*
- ⁴⁹ Article 20(3) *substituted by R&O.47/2023*
- ⁵⁰ Article 20(4) *substituted by R&O.47/2023*
- ⁵¹ Article 20A *inserted by R&O.47/2023*
- ⁵² Article 20A(7) *amended by R&O.61/2023*
- ⁵³ Article 20A(8) *amended by R&O.12/2025*
- ⁵⁴ Article 21(1) *amended by R&O.22/2021*
- ⁵⁵ Article 22(5) *substituted by R&O.22/2021, amended by R&O.12/2025*
- ⁵⁶ Article 23(1) *substituted by R&O.47/2023*
- ⁵⁷ Article 23(6) *substituted by R&O.12/2025*
- ⁵⁸ Article 35 *spent, omitted*
- ⁵⁹ Article 36 *spent, omitted*